

General English

Read the following information carefully and answer the given questions.

Big dams received a big push from politicians and bureaucracy pouring enormous amounts of borrowed money in the early years of independence. There has however been hardly any attempt at questioning the extent of damage caused or in evaluating whether the promises of food, water and prosperity for all have actually been realised. The diversion of rivers and construction of a long system of canals in a densely populated country like India will involve displacement of people on a colossal scale and the people affected are never likely to agree with such measures. All over the world, community reaction is to prevent construction of large dams. Preserving rivers in free-flow condition is considered ecologically necessary and the construction of large dams is now legally prohibited in Sweden and also in parts of USA. The technical challenges to be faced in redrawing the geography of the country are many and full of dangerous consequences and the mad rush in pursuit of such a chimera will prove disastrous. The cost of the project is so stupendous that any water made available will cost so much that governments will have to be forever subsidizing farmers. What long-term impact this massive borrowing will have on the economy is difficult to foresee.



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General English

Ques. Which of the following is not true about the water made available through dams?

- (A) The water so generated is mainly used in washing
- (B) The government gives subsidy to the farmers due to high costs of the water from the dams
- (C) The water so generated is mainly used in agriculture
- (D) The water made available through dams has high costs associated with it



General English

Ques. Which of the following have been mentioned as disadvantages of dams?

- (A) Ecological imbalance due to restrictions on the flow of rivers
- (B) Displacement of people on a large scale 16 191
- (C) Construction of dams is prohibited in Sweden
- (D) Displacement of people on a large scale and ecological imbalance due to restrictions on the natural flow of rivers



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General English

Ques. What is the thematic centre of the passage?

- (A) The social impact of dams over rivers their economic impact.
- (B) Dams have proven to be bane rather than boon in the long run and the social impact of dams over rivers their economic impact
- (C) Following the footsteps of Sweden and USA in banning the construction of dams.
- (D) Dams have proven to be bane rather than boon in the long run.



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General English

Ques. Choose the word which best expresses the meaning of the bold word in the sentence.

This will gratify some people and surprise the rest :

- (A) Delight
- (B) Sorrow
- (C) Disphase
- (D) Annoy



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General English

Ques. Choose the word that is opposite in meaning to the given word.

Courtesy

- (A) Praise
- (B) Discord
- (C) Obstacle
- (D) Expand



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General English

Ques. Which of the following is true with reference to democratisation?

- (A) Altering or modifying in a beneficial way.
- (B) Gradually becoming acceptable for an entire nation.
- (C) Transitioning to a more democratic political regime.
- (D) Becoming widely available to a populace.



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General English

Ques. Which of the following means the same as efficiency ?

- (A) Inability
- (B) Ineptness
- (C) Adequacy
- (D) Idleness



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General English

Ques. Choose the word that can substitute the given sentence.

A person who sells and arrange cut flowers.

- (A) Florist
- (B) Petrology
- (C) Sculptor
- (D) Zoology



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General English

Ques. In the following question, out of the given four alternatives, select the alternative which best expresses the meaning of the Idiom/Phrase.

At the eleventh hour

- (A) at the last possible moment
- (B) to appear suddenly without warning
- (C) something of very high quality
- (D) someone who gets up early in the morning



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तर्क एवं तर्कशक्ति/तालिकाओं का विश्लेषण

Ques. एक भाषा में, 'mohu rupt nyrk' का अर्थ 'बुद्धिमान और परिश्रमी', 'mohu triv jech' का अर्थ 'परीक्षण और परीक्षाएँ', 'jech lyge' का अर्थ 'परीक्षा प्रश्न' और 'stoj rupt' का अर्थ 'बुद्धिमान उत्तर' है, तो किस व्यंजक का अर्थ 'प्रश्न और उत्तर' होगा ?

- (A) mohu lyge stoj
- (B) nyrk rupt mohu
- (C) nyrk mohu triv
- (D) stoj nyrk rupt



तर्क एवं तर्कशक्ति/तालिकाओं का विश्लेषण

Ques. चार संख्याएँ दी गई हैं, जिनमें से तीन किसी तरह से एक जैसी हैं और एक भिन्न है। उस संख्या का चयन करें जो बाकी से भिन्न है।

720, 120, 24, 8, 2, 1, 1

(A) 24

(B) 8

(C) 2

(D) 120



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General English

Ques. Read the following information carefully and answer the given questions.

Climate change and its imperatives across the globe have moved beyond the immediate compulsions of rising mercury levels on planet Earth. It is today a debate among nations on geo-politics and the shift in economic balance from the developed countries to the emerging economies. The rhetoric by global leaders thus needs to be taken with a pinch of salt for it is not all about climate change concerns. The changing axis of economic power of the East and emerging countries of Asia will perhaps take a while to sink in. Developing economies like India and just beginning to take baby steps on the global stage and industry entrepreneur-ship will have to go a long way. Millions of house-holds in India still have to depend on



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General English

Ques. Why does the author want the talks about climate change by the global leaders "to be taken with a pinch of salt" ?

- (A) The talks are sometimes directed towards political and economic gains rather than climate change
- (B) The global leaders are not responsible for the climate change
- (C) The talks about the climate change by the global leaders have little to do with developing countries.
- (D) The developed countries are more concerned with exporting their technologies that cut emissions



General English

Ques. What should be the stand of India on matters of climate change?

- (A) The matter of climate change should be ignored
- (B) Measures should be taken to cut down emissions
- (C) India should reject any demand for emission cut by the developed countries
- (D) Measures should be taken to cut down emissions but not at the cost of development



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General English

Ques. Which of the following statements is true?

- (A) The global leaders are the main stakeholders in climate change talks.
- (B) The global leaders are the main stakeholders in global change.
- (C) The priority for such a nation is to earn more money.
- (D) Kerosene and wood are the main fuels used in India.



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General English

Ques. Choose the word which best expresses the meaning of the bold word in the sentence.

Ant is believed to be the most **For industrious** creature:

- (A) Sensible
- (B) Successful
- (C) Diligent
- (D) Punctual



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General English

Ques. In the given question, four words are given out of which one word is correctly spelt. Choose the correctly word.

- (A) Immediately
- (B) Immediatly
- (C) Imediatly
- (D) Immediatly



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General English

Read the following information carefully and answer the given questions.

Information and Communication Technology has a major impact on the world in which young people live. Similarly, E-learning has considerable potential to support traditional teaching approaches, which are well known. A very good example of this potential is the fact that E-learning will assist the making of connections by enabling students to enter and explore new learning environment, overcoming barriers of distance and time. This has another advantage because it facilitates shared learning by enabling students to join or create communities of learners that extend well beyond the classroom. It further assists in the creation of supportive learning environment by offering resources that take account of individual, cultural or development differences. E-learning also enhances opportunities to learn by offering students virtual experiences and tools that save them time, allowing them to take their learning further. Thus, all educational institutions should explore not only how ICT can supplement traditional ways of teaching, but also how it can open up new and different ways of learning.



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General English

Ques. What is the major reason for the high potential of E-learning in supporting conventional teaching methods?

- (A) It is facilitated by ICT, which young people understand.
- (B) It enables students to create communities of learners.
- (C) It gives more opportunities for students to learn.
- (D) It creates a supportive learning Tenvironment.



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General English

Ques. Which word from the passage is opposite in meaning to closure?

- (A) Experiences
- (B) Potential
- (C) Considerable
- (D) Enhances



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General English

Ques. Which word from the passage means the same as overcoming?

- (A) Surmount
- (B) Forfeit
- (C) Surrender
- (D) Yield



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General English

Ques. You be mad if you think I am going to lend you more money:

- (A) Might
- (B) Ought to
- (C) Should
- (D) Must



General English

Ques. His parents often connive.....his follies.

(A) upon

(B) at

(C) with

(D) over



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General English

Read the following information carefully and answer the given questions:

James Naismith, a physical education teacher in Massachusetts, USA invented basketball in 1891. Naismith's boss asked him to invent a game that students could play indoors during bad weather and wasn't as physically rough as soccer, football or wrestling. Naismith attached peach baskets to a railing ten feet above the floor at either end of the gym. The players used a soccer ball. A person sat on a ladder next to each basket at either end of the gym and threw out the balls that landed in the baskets. Naismith decided that having only five players on each team would keep the game for getting too rough.

Two years later, metal hoops with net bags replaced the peach baskets. Officials pulled a string on the nets to release the balls that went in. In 1894, Naismith added a blackboard behind each net and changed to a larger ball. In 1913, people began using the bottomless nets that are used today. During a basketball game, two teams of five players each throw the ball into two baskets at opposite ends of court. Players bounce or dribble the ball to the basket or pass the ball to the teammates. A team scores points by getting the ball into their team's basket. The team with the highest score wins. By the 1900s, basketball was the most popular indoor sports. Athletes in approximately 130 countries now play the game. Basketball is especially popular in the United States, China and Puerto Rico.



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General English

Ques. In which year a blackboard was added behind each net?

- (A) 1937
- (B) 1913
- (C) 1900
- (D) 1894



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General English

Ques. Which of the following event took place first?

- (A) Use of bottomless nets
- (B) A blackboard was added behind each net
- (C) The players used a soccer ball
- (D) Metal hoops with net bags replaced the peach baskets



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General English

Ques. What is the number of players playing for each team?

(A) 7

(B) 6

(C) 5

(D) 4



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General English

Ques. In the following question choose the word opposite meaning to the given word as answer.

Genuine :

- (A) Innocent
- (B) Reckless
- (C) Spurious
- (D) Diluted



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General English

Ques. In the following question choose the word which expresses the best meaning of the given word.

Vivacious

- (A) Imaginary
- (B) Spirited
- (C) Perceptible
- (D) Languid



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General English

Read the following information carefully and answer the given questions:

Leadership is getting things done through people. Leadership is required because someone has to point the way and that the same person has to ensure that everyone concerned gets there. The most familiar saying about leadership is that 'leaders are born not made'. Like all cliches, there is some truth in it, although, it cannot be taken literally. There are many successful leaders around who demonstrated their abilities at a early age and have never looked back since. They have natural talents and although, they may not have actually been born with them, these talents have been fostered by their upbringing and experiences at school, university or in the armed forces. Their charisma, inspirational qualities and ways of handling people combine to produce a person about whom everyone says he's a natural leader.

Effective leaders start with same natural talents and then they build on them. They are good at observing how to do it and how not to do it. They learn from their experience and they keep on learning.



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General English

Ques. Why can it not always be said that leaders are born, not made' ?

- (A) Many have been fostered by their upbringing and environment
- (B) It cannot be taken literally everytime.
- (C) The saying loses its importance in some situations.
- (D) Leaders are not always born with leadership qualities.



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General English

Ques. According to the passage, what is leadership?

- (A) Never to look back for support or help.
- (B) Telling people what is meant by success.
- (C) Give direction and follow people
- (D) Being able to achieve goals with the help of people.



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General English

Ques. Which word from the passage means the same as well-known?

- (A) Establish
- (B) Familiar
- (C) Concerned
- (D) Experiences



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General English

Ques. Choose the word which is similar in meaning to the one in capitals.
BRUTAL

- (A) Cruel
- (B) Liberty
- (C) Lonely
- (D) Unfair



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General English

Ques. Choose the word that is opposite in meaning to the given word.

Impute

- (A) Keen
- (B) Sharp
- (C) Defend
- (D) Unequal



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General English

Ques.

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow. For each question four probable answers bearing numbers A, B, C and D are given. Only one out of these is correct. You have to choose the correct answer.

If you walk on a sandy beach you leave your footprints behind you. In no time at all the waves of the sea come and wash them away. If you walk on the desert sands, again, you have your footprints behind you. Soon, the wind blows your footprints away.

However, if you went up to the moon and walked around on its surface, you would leave your footprints there for all time to come. What do you think is the reason for this? It's simple. The moon has no air or water, so there is nothing to disturb the footprints. It is no wonder then that the footprints of the first people who visited the moon, are still there today.

On July 20th 1969, Neil Armstrong and Buzz Aldrin became the first men to get off their spaceship and step on to the moon. They were wearing heavy space suits, but could walk and jump quite easily. This was possible because everything on the moon is lighter. Armstrong and Aldrin spent three hours on the moon but their footprints remain there forever.



General English

Ques. Why was it easy for Armstrong and Aldrin to walk on the moon in their heavy space suits ?

- (A) Everything on the moon is lighter
- (B) Their happiness gave them strength
- (C) They didn't think about the weight of the space suits
- (D) The man in the moon helped them to walk



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General English

Ques. Whose footprints are still found on the moon?

- (A) Neil Armstrong and Buzz Aldrin
- (B) Issac Newton
- (C) Rakesh Sharma
- (D) Indira Gandhi



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General English

Ques. How do your footprints disappear from pya sandy beach ?

- (A) The waves subsided
- (B) People stop on them and scatter the sand
- (C) They are swept away
- (D) The wind blows them away



General English

Ques. Depend on Google Maps, _____ you will get lost.

(Provide the appropriate conjunction)

(A) otherwise

(B) yet

(C) despite

(D) though



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General English

Ques. Improve the bracketed part of the sentence. If there is No improvement, choose 'No improvement'.

The lady (died) before she reached the hospital ?

- (A) No improvement
- (B) die
- (C) dying
- (D) had died



General English

Ques.

Read the following information carefully and answer the given questions:

Young people are living in a world of immense and increasing complexities. At every turn the landscape through, which they are moving is changing faster than at any time in history. This is true economically, socially and culturally. For all National Governments there are two related priorities in planning for the future. The first is to find ways of realising the creative resources of all young people to enable them to participate in these changes positively and constructively. The second is to engage with cultural diversity, while maintaining cultural identity and social cohesion. These concern underpin the work of the Council of Europe's project 'Culture, Creativity and the Young'.

This policy note summarises some of the issues and proposals, which have begun to emerge from the activities of the project to date. It draws from a survey of Arts Education in Europe published in the exploratory phase of the project from international colloquies organised by the project's international series of thematic studies commissioned by the project's international advisory group. The note argues that it is essential for National Government to frame coherent policies and programmes to support the creative and cultural development of all young people and it identifies the central questions and issues, which will define these policies and the principles on which they might be based.



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General English

Ques. Which word does not mean the same as cohesion?

- (A) Union
- (B) Coherence
- (C) Policies
- (D) Adherence



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General English

Ques. Which of the following statements is correct?

- (A) Young people are very complex in nature.
- (B) Governments are realising the creative resources of young people.
- (C) Governments are realising the creative resource of young people and it is the duty of the National Government to frame creative and cultural development of all young people.
- (D) It is the duty of the National Government to frame creative and cultural development of all young people.



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General English

Ques. Why there is a need to frame a policy for younger people?

- (A) To support the creative and cultural development of all young people.
- (B) Young people prefer to live in a dilemma condition.
- (C) Young people are very confident
- (D) Young people prefer to live in a dilemma condition and to support the creative and cultural development of all young people.



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General English

Ques. Fill in the blanks with the correct article:
Yesterday I saw _____ European riding on _____ elephant.

- (A) a, a
- (B) the, the ven
- (C) a, an
- (D) a, the



General English

Ques. Choose the word that is opposite in meaning to the given word.
Grim

- (A) Accurate
- (B) Bleak
- (C) Civilized
- (D) Pleasant



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General English

Read the passage and answer the questions that follow :

Reports of farmers dying from pesticide exposure in Maharashtra's cotton belt in Yavatmal make it evident that the government's efforts to regulate toxic chemicals used in agriculture have miserably failed. It is natural for cotton growers under pressure to protect their investments to rely on greater volumes of insecticides in the face of severe pest attacks. It appears many of them have suffered high levels of exposure to the poisons, leading of exposure to the poisons, leading of their death. The fact that they had to rely mainly on the advice of undscrupulous agents and commercial outlets for pesticides, rather than on agricultural extension officers, shows gross irresponsibility on the part of the government. But the problem runs deeper. The system of regulations of insecticides in India is obsolete, and even the feeble efforts at reform initiated by the UPA government have falled by the wayside. A new Pesticides Management Bill introduced in 2008 was studied by the Parliamentary Standing Committee, but it is still pending. At the same time, there is worrying evidence that a large quantum of pesticides sold to farmers todays is spurious, and such fakes are enjoying a higher growth rate than the genuine productss. Clearly, there is a need for a high-level inquiry into the nature of pesticides used across the country and the failure of the regulatory system. This should be similar to the 2003 Joint Parliamentary committee that looked into harmful chemical residues in beverages and recommended the setting of tolerance limits.



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General English

Ques. Which word can replace "miserably" in the above passage?

- (A) Admirably
- (B) Poorly
- (C) Deplorably
- (D) Astonishingly



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General English

Ques. Which farmers have suffered very high level of exposure to pesticides?

- (A) Sugarcane farmers
- (B) Rice growers
- (C) Cotton growers
- (D) Not clear from the passage



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Ques. What according to the above passage, is the deeper problem related to use of pesticides in India?

- (A) That farms use too much pesticide
- (B) That farmers don't take adequate protective measures
- (C) That regulation of pesticides is obsolete and inadequate
- (D) Not clear from the passage



General English

Ques. Change the following into passive voice-
'Do not insult your elders'.

- (A) Let not your elders be insulted
- (B) Your elders let not be insulted
- (C) Let your elders not be insulted by you
- (D) Let us not insult your elders



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Ques. Change the following into indirect speech by choosing correct alternative.

Our teacher said to us, "sugar dissolves in water."

- (A) Our teacher told us that sugar dissolved in water
- (B) Our teacher told us that sugar has dissolved in water
- (C) Our teacher said to us that sugar dissolves in water
- (D) Our teacher told us that sugar dissolves in water



General English

Read the following passage carefully and answer the given questions.

The Aryans were keen hunters and caught lions and hunted boars with dogs. But their favourite sport was racing in chariots drawn by swift horses. After the races, they had open-air dancing and singing. Like other ancient people, they worshipped at first many Gods of the storms. For a long time their chief God was Indra. As centuries passed and the Aryans settled and developed their farming and trade in the conquered lands, the people became divided into four main castes, the Brahmins, the Kshatriyas, the Vaishyas and the Shudras. The duties of these four groups were described in ancient laws called the 'Manu Samhita' or the Laws of Manu.



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General English

Ques. The favourite sport of the Aryans was :

- (A) hunting
- (B) chariot race
- (C) horse race
- (D) dancing and singing



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General English

Ques. For a long time, the chief God of the Aryans was:

- (A) Sun God
- (B) The God of Storms
- (C) Indra
- (D) God of Sky



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Ques. Who helped the Aryans in hunting?

- (A) Lions
- (B) Dogs
- (C) Bears
- (D) Their God



General English

Ques. Choose the expression that best describes the word FALLIBLE.

- (A) apt to make mistakes or go wrong
- (B) able to concoct stories
- (C) able to stitch pieces together
- (D) that which can be felled easily



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General English

Ques. The correct feminine of 'ram' is:

- (A) sita
- (B) toe
- (C) ewe
- (D) filly



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